



*...going one step further*



**A11**



**A13**



**A05/2**

**A05/2**  
(1020158)

**A11**  
(1020173)

**A13**  
(1020176)



# A05/2, A11, A13 (1020158, 1020173, 1020176)

中文

English

骨骼 / BONES

颅骨 / Skull

A05/2, A11, A13:

- 1 板障
- 2 斜坡
- 3 颞骨窝
- 4 颧骨弓
- 5 颞下凹
- 6 翼腭窝
- 7 颈静脉孔
- 8 破裂孔
- 9 腭大孔
- 10 切牙窝
- 11 切牙管
- 12 鼻中隔
- 13 梨状孔
- 14 中鼻甲
- 15 筛前孔
- 16 筛后孔
- 17 泪囊窝
- 18 眶上裂
- 19 眶下裂
- 20 枕骨
- 21 枕骨大孔
- 22 岩下窦沟
- 23 咽结节
- 24 枕骨鳞状部
- 25 枕骨髁
- 26 髁管
- 27 舌下神经管
- 28 颈静脉切迹
- 29 枕外隆突
- 30 最高上颈线
- 31 上项线
- 32 下项线
- 33 枕内隆突
- 35 横窦沟
- 36 乙状窦沟
- 37 蝶骨
- 38 蝶鞍
- 39 鞍结节
- 40 垂体窝
- 41 鞍背
- 42 后床突
- 43 颈动脉沟
- 44 蝶骨小翼
- 45 视神经管
- 46 蝶骨大翼
- 47 颞下嵴
- 48 圆孔

A05/2, A11, A13:

- 1 Diploe
- 2 Clivus
- 3 Temporal fossa
- 4 Zygomatic arch
- 5 Infratemporal fossa
- 6 Pterygopalatine fossa
- 7 Jugular foramen
- 8 Foramen lacerum
- 9 Greater palatine foramen
- 10 Incisive fossa
- 11 Incisive canals
- 12 Bony nasal septum
- 13 Piriform aperture
- 14 Middle nasal concha
- 15 Anterior ethmoidal foramen
- 16 Posterior ethmoidal foramen
- 17 Fossa for lacrimal sac
- 18 Superior orbital fissure
- 19 Inferior orbital fissure
- 20 Occipital bone
- 21 Foramen magnum
- 22 Groove for inferior petrosal sinus
- 23 Pharyngeal tubercle
- 24 Squamous part of occipital bone
- 25 Occipital condyle
- 26 Condylar canal
- 27 Hypoglossal canal
- 28 Jugular notch
- 29 External occipital protuberance
- 30 Highest nuchal line
- 31 Superior nuchal line
- 32 Inferior nuchal line
- 33 Internal occipital protuberance
- 35 Groove of transverse sinus
- 36 Groove of sigmoid sinus
- 37 Sphenoid
- 38 Sella turcica
- 39 Tuberculum sellae
- 40 Hypophysial fossa
- 41 Dorsum sellae
- 42 Posterior clinoid process
- 43 Carotid sulcus
- 44 Lesser wing of sphenoid
- 45 Optic canal
- 46 Greater wing of sphenoid
- 47 Infratemporal crest
- 48 Foramen rotundum

# A05/2, A11, A13 (1020158, 1020173, 1020176)

49	卵圆孔	49	Foramen ovale
50	棘孔	50	Foramen spinosum
51	咽鼓管沟	51	Sulcus of auditory tube
52	蝶骨翼突	52	Pterygoid process
53	翼突外侧板	53	Lateral plate of pterygoid process
54	翼突内侧板	54	Medial plate of pterygoid process
55	翼钩	55	Pterygoid hamulus
56	翼突窝	56	Pterygoid fossa
57	翼管	57	Pterygoid canal
58	颞骨	58	Temporal bone
59	颞骨岩部上缘	59	Superior border of petrous part
60	乳突	60	Mastoid process
61	乳突切迹	61	Mastoid notch
62	乳突孔	62	Mastoid foramen
63	颈动脉管	63	Carotid canal
64	肌咽鼓管	64	Musculotubal canal
65	鼓室盖	65	Tegmen tympani
66	弓状隆起	66	Arcuate eminence
67	岩大神经裂孔	67	Hiatus for greater petrosal nerve
68	岩大神经沟	68	Groove for greater petrosal nerve
69	三叉神经压迹	69	Trigeminal impression
70	岩上神经沟	70	Groove for superior petrosal nerve
71	内耳孔	71	Internal acoustic opening
72	茎突	72	Styloid process
73	茎乳孔	73	Stylomastoid foramen
74	外耳孔	74	External acoustic opening
75	颧突	75	Zygomatic process
76	下颌窝	76	Mandibular fossa
77	颞骨关节结节	77	Articular tubercle of temporal bone
78	顶骨	78	Parietal bone
79	冠状缝	79	Coronal suture
80	颞下线	80	Inferior temporal line
81	上矢状窦沟	81	Groove for superior sagittal sinus
83	额骨	83	Frontal bone
84	眉间	84	Glabella
85	后鼻棘	85	Posterior nasal spine
86	额突	86	Frontal process
87	额峭	87	Frontal crest
88	盲孔	88	Foramen caecum
89	额窦	89	Frontal sinus
90	筛骨	90	Ethmoid
91	筛骨筛板	91	Cribiform plate of ethmoid
92	鸡冠	92	Crista galli
93	下鼻甲	93	Inferior nasal concha
94	泪骨	94	Lacrimal bone
95	鼻骨	95	Nasal bone
96	犁骨	96	Vomer
97	上颌骨	97	Maxilla
98	眶下孔	98	Infra-orbital foramen
99	犬齿窝	99	Canine fossa

# A05/2, A11, A13 (1020158, 1020173, 1020176)

100	鼻切迹	100	Nasal notch
101	鼻前棘	101	Anterior nasal spine
102	上颌结节	102	Maxillary tuberosity
103	上颌骨腭突	103	Palatine process of maxilla
104	切牙骨	104	Incisive bone
105	上颌骨牙槽突	105	Alveolar process of maxilla
106	腭骨	106	Palatine bone
107	腭骨水平板	107	Horizontal plate of palatine bone
108	颧骨	108	Zygomatic bone
109	颧骨颞面	109	Temporal surface of zygomatic bone
110	颧突	110	Zygomatic process
111	眼眶孔	111	Zygomatico-orbital foramen
112	颧面孔	112	Zygomaticofacial foramen
113	颧颞孔	113	Zygomaticotemporal foramen
114	下颌骨	114	Mandible
115	下颌体	115	Body of mandible
116	下颌底	116	Base of mandible
117	颏隆凸	117	Mental protuberance
117a	颏结节	117a	Mental tubercle
118	颏棘	118	Mental spine
119	颏孔	119	Mental foramen
120	斜线	120	Oblique line
121	二腹肌窝	121	Digastric fossa
122	下颌舌骨肌线	122	Mylohyoid line <sup>®</sup>
123	舌下腺凹	123	Sublingual fossa
124	下颌下腺窝	124	Submandibular fossa
125	牙槽部	125	Alveolar part
125a	牙槽弓	125a	Alveolar arch
126	牙槽轭	126	Alveolar yokes
127	牙槽间隔,	127	Interalveolar septa
128	下颌支	128	Ramus of mandible
129	下颌角	129	Angle of mandible
130	下颌头	130	Head of mandible
131	下颌颈	131	Neck of mandible
132	翼肌凹	132	Pterygoid fovea
133	冠状突	133	Coronoid process
134	下颌切迹	134	Mandibular notch
135	下颌孔	135	Mandibular foramen
136	小舌	136	Lingula
138	下颌舌骨沟	138	Mylohyoid groove
139	舌骨	139	Hyoid bone
139a	小角	139a	Lesser horn
139b	大角	139b	Greater horn

# A05/2, A11, A13 (1020158, 1020173, 1020176)

## 脊柱和胸椎 / Vertebral column and Thorax

### A05/2, A11, A13:

CI-CVII 颈椎  
ThI-ThXII 胸椎  
LI-LV 腰椎  
142 寰椎  
142a 前弓  
142b 前结节  
142c 后弓  
142d 脊椎前沟  
142e 后结节  
142f 横突  
143 枢椎  
143a 枢椎齿  
146 腰椎  
146a 椎体  
146b 椎弓  
146c 棘突  
146d 下关节突  
146e 肋突  
146f 乳突  
147 骶骨  
147a 骶骨岬  
147b 骶骨粗隆  
147c 骶前孔  
147d 横嵴  
147e 骶后孔  
147f 骶正中嵴  
147g 骶中间嵴  
147h 骶外侧嵴  
147i 骶管裂孔  
147k 上关节突  
148 尾骨  
148a 尾骨角  
148b 尾椎 I-IV  
149 肋骨  
149a 头部  
149b 颈  
149c 结节  
149d 前斜角肌结节  
149e 关节面  
149f 角  
149g 躯体  
150 肋沟  
153 胸骨  
153a 胸骨柄  
153b 颈静脉切迹  
153c 锁骨切迹  
153d 肋切迹II  
153e 胸骨角, 胸骨软骨联合  
153f 胸骨体  
153g 剑突

### A05/2, A11, A13:

CI-CVII Cervical vertebrae  
ThI-ThXII Thoracic vertebrae  
LI-LV Lumbar vertebrae  
142 Atlas  
142a Anterior arch  
142b Anterior tubercle  
142c Posterior arch  
142d Groove for vertebral artery  
142e Posterior tubercle  
142f Transverse process  
143 Axis  
143a Dens  
146 Lumbar vertebra  
146a Vertebral body  
146b Vertebral arch  
146c Spinous process  
146d Inferior articular process  
146e Costal process  
146f Mammillary process  
147 Sacrum  
147a Promontory  
147b Sacral tuberosity  
147c Anterior sacral foramina  
147d Transverse ridges  
147e Posterior sacral foramina  
147f Median sacral crest  
147g Intermediate sacral crest  
147h Lateral sacral crest  
147i Sacral hiatus  
147k Superior articular process  
148 Coccyx  
148a Coccygeal cornu  
148b Coccygeal vertebrae I-IV  
149 Ribs  
149a Head  
149b Neck  
149c Tubercle  
149d Scalene tubercle  
149e Articular facet  
149f Angle  
149g Body  
150 Costal groove  
153 Sternum  
153a Manubrium of sternum  
153b Jugular notch  
153c Clavicular notch  
153d Costal notch II  
153e Sternal angle, sternal synchondrosis  
153f Body of sternum  
153g Xiphoid process

# A05/2, A11, A13 (1020158, 1020173, 1020176)

## A05/2, A11, A13:

154 肩胛骨  
154a 肩胛冈  
154b 肩峰  
154c 冈上窝  
154d 冈下窝  
154e 上角  
154f 下角  
154g 外侧缘

## A05/2, A11:

154h 孟下粗隆  
154i 关节盂

## A05/2, A11, A13:

154k 喙突  
154l 内侧缘  
154m 肋面  
154n 肩胛切迹  
155 锁骨

## A05/2, A11:

155a 锥状结节  
155b 肩峰端

## A05/2, A11, A13:

155c 胸骨端

## A05/2, A11, A13:

154 Scapula  
154a Spine of scapula  
154b Acromion  
154c Supraspinous fossa  
154d Infraspinous fossa  
154e Superior angle  
154f Inferior angle  
154g Lateral border

## A05/2, A11:

154h Infraglenoid tubercle  
154i Glenoid cavity

## A05/2, A11, A13:

154k Coracoid process  
154l Medial border  
154m Costal surface  
154n Suprascapular notch  
155 Clavicle

## A05/2, A11:

155a Conoid tubercle  
155b Acromial end

## A05/2, A11, A13:

155c Sternal end

## 上肢游离部分 / Free Part of upper limb

## A05/2, A11, A13:

156 肱部  
156a 头部

## A05/2, A11:

156b 解剖颈

## A05/2, A11, A13:

156c 肱骨体  
156d 大结节  
156e 小结节  
156f 结节间沟  
156g 三角肌粗隆  
156h 前内侧面  
156i 前外侧面

## A05/2, A11:

156k 鹰嘴窝  
156l 冠突窝  
156m 桡窝  
156n 内上髁  
156o 尺神经沟  
156p 外上髁  
156q 小头  
156r 滑车

## A05/2, A11, A13:

157 尺骨  
157a 鹰嘴

## A05/2, A11, A13:

156 Humerus  
156a Head

## A05/2, A11:

156b Anatomical neck

## A05/2, A11, A13:

156c Shaft of humerus  
156d Greater tubercle  
156e Lesser tubercle  
156f Intertubercular sulcus  
156g Deltoid tuberosity  
156h Anteromedial surface  
156i Anterolateral surface

## A05/2, A11:

156k Olecranon fossa  
156l Coronoid fossa  
156m Radial fossa  
156n Medial epicondyle  
156o Groove of ulnar nerve  
156p Lateral epicondyle  
156q Capitulum  
156r Trochlea

## A05/2, A11, A13:

157 Ulna  
157a Olecranon

# A05/2, A11, A13 (1020158, 1020173, 1020176)

## A05/2, A11:

- 157b 滑车切迹
- 157c 桡骨切迹
- 157d 尺骨喙突

## A05/2, A11, A13:

- 157e 尺骨粗隆
- 157f 头部
- 157g 环状关节面
- 157h 尺骨茎突
- 158 桡骨

## A05/2, A11:

- 158a 头部
- 158b 颈部

## A05/2, A11, A13:

- 158c 茎

## A05/2, A11:

- 158d 环状关节面

## A05/2, A11, A13:

- 158e 桡骨粗隆
- 158f 尺骨切迹
- 158g 桡骨茎突
- 158h 腕关节面
- 158i 背侧面
- 158k 前面

## A05/2, A11, A13:

- 159 手舟骨
- 160 月状骨
- 161 三角骨
- 162 豌豆骨
- 163 大多角骨
- 164 小多角骨
- 165 头状骨
- 166 沟状骨
- 166a 沟骨钩
- 167 掌骨I-V
- 167a 拇指掌骨
- 168 食指近节指骨
- 168a 指骨底
- 168b 指骨体
- 168c 指骨头
- 168d 拇指近端指骨
- 168e 拇指末端指骨
- 169 食指中节指骨
- 170 食指末节指骨

## 骨盆带 / Pelvic Girdle

### A05/2, A11, A13:

- 171 髌骨
- 172 髌骨体
- 173 耻骨体

## A05/2, A11:

- 157b Trochlear notch
- 157c Radial notch
- 157d Coronoid process

## A05/2, A11, A13:

- 157e Tuberosity of ulnae
- 157f Head
- 157g Articular circumference
- 157h Ulnar styloid process
- 158 Radius

## A05/2, A11:

- 158a Head
- 158b Neck

## A05/2, A11, A13:

- 158c Shaft

## A05/2, A11:

- 158d Articular circumference

## A05/2, A11, A13:

- 158e Radial tuberosity
- 158f Ulnar notch
- 158g Radial styloid process
- 158h Carpals articular surface
- 158i Posterior surface
- 158k Anterior surface

## A05/2, A11, A13:

- 159 Scaphoid
- 160 Lunate
- 161 Triquetrum
- 162 Pisiform
- 163 Trapezium
- 164 Trapezoid
- 165 Capitate
- 166 Hamate
- 166a Hook of hamate
- 167 Metacarpals I-V
- 167a Metacarpal of thumb
- 168 Proximal phalanx of index finger
- 168a Base of phalanx
- 168b Shaft of phalanx
- 168c Head of phalanx
- 168d Proximal phalanx of thumb
- 168e Distal phalanx of thumb
- 169 Middle phalanx of index finger
- 170 Distal phalanx of index finger

### A05/2, A11, A13:

- 171 Hip bone
- 172 Body of ilium
- 173 Body of pubis



# A05/2, A11, A13 (1020158, 1020173, 1020176)

174 坐骨体  
175 髂嵴  
175a 外唇  
175b 中间带  
175c 内唇  
175d 髂前上棘  
175e 髂前下棘  
175f 髂后上棘  
175g 髂后下棘  
175h 髂骨粗隆  
176 髂窝  
177 臀前线  
178 臀下线  
179 弓状线

## A05/2, A11:

180 月状面  
180a 髌臼切迹  
180b 髌臼窝

## A05/2, A11, A13:

181 坐骨棘  
182 坐骨结节  
183 闭孔  
184 坐骨大切迹  
185 坐骨小切迹  
186 耻骨结节  
187 耻骨梳  
188 髂耻支

174 Body of ischium  
175 Iliac crest  
175a Outer lip  
175b Intermediate zone  
175c Inner lip  
175d Anterior superior iliac spine  
175e Anterior inferior iliac spine  
175f Posterior superior iliac spine  
175g Posterior inferior iliac spine  
175h Iliac tuberosity  
176 Iliac fossa  
177 Anterior gluteal line  
178 Inferior gluteal line  
179 Arcuate line

## A05/2, A11:

180 Lunate surface  
180a Acetabular notch  
180b Acetabular fossa

## A05/2, A11, A13:

181 Ischial spine  
182 Ischial tuberosity  
183 Obturator foramen  
184 Greater sciatic notch  
185 Lesser sciatic notch  
186 Pubic tubercle  
187 Pecten pubis  
188 Iliopubic ramus

## A05/2, A11, A13:

189 股骨

## A05/2, A11:

189a 头部  
189b 头韧带凹  
189c 颈部

## A05/2, A11, A13:

189d 大转子

## A05/2, A11:

189e 转子窝

## A05/2, A11, A13:

189f 转子间线  
189g 转子间嵴  
189h 小转子  
189i 耻骨肌线  
189k 粗线  
189l 腓面  
189m 内髌  
189n 内上髌  
189o 外髌  
189p 外上髌  
189q 髌面  
189r 髌间窝

## A05/2, A11, A13:

189 Femur

## A05/2, A11:

189a Head  
189b Fovea for ligament of head  
189c Neck

## A05/2, A11, A13:

189d Greater trochanter

## A05/2, A11:

189e Trochanteric fossa

## A05/2, A11, A13:

189f Intertrochanteric line  
189g Intertrochanteric crest  
189h Lesser trochanter  
189i Pectineal line  
189k Linea aspera  
189l Popliteal surface  
189m Medial condyle  
189n Medial epicondyle  
189o Lateral condyle  
189p Lateral epicondyle  
189q Patellar surface  
189r Intercondylar fossa

# A05/2, A11, A13 (1020158, 1020173, 1020176)

## A05/2, A11:

- 190 髌骨
- 190a 髌骨底
- 190b 髌尖
- 190c 前面

## A05/2, A11, A13:

- 190d 关节面
- 191 胫骨
- 191a 内侧髁
- 191b 外侧髁
- 191c 腓关节面

## A05/2, A11:

- 191d 髁间内侧结节
- 191e 髁间外侧结节
- 191f 髁间前区
- 191g 髁间后区

## A05/2, A11, A13:

- 191h 滋养孔

## A05/2, A11:

- 191i 胫骨粗隆

## A05/2, A11, A13:

- 191k 内侧面
- 191l 外侧面
- 191m 背侧面
- 191n 比目鱼肌线
- 191o 前臂内侧缘
- 191p 前缘
- 191q 骨间缘
- 191r 内踝
- 191s 内踝沟
- 191t 腓骨切迹
- 191u 下关节面
- 191w 关节面
- 192 腓骨
- 192a 头部
- 192b 关节面
- 192c 头尖
- 192d 内侧嵴
- 192e 骨间缘
- 192f 前缘
- 192g 后缘
- 192h 内侧面
- 192i 外侧面
- 192k 背侧面
- 192l 外侧踝

## A05/2:

- 192m 关节面

## A05/2, A11, A13:

- 192n 踝窝

## 足 / Foot

### A05/2, A11, A13:

- 193 距骨
- 193a 头

## A05/2, A11:

- 190 Patella
- 190a Base of patella
- 190b Apex of patella
- 190c Anterior surface

## A05/2, A11, A13:

- 190d Articular surface
- 191 Tibia
- 191a Medial condyle
- 191b Lateral condyle
- 191c Fibular articular facet

## A05/2, A11:

- 191d Medial intercondylar tubercle
- 191e Lateral intercondylar tubercle
- 191f Anterior intercondylar area
- 191g Posterior intercondylar area

## A05/2, A11, A13:

- 191h Nutrient foramen

## A05/2, A11:

- 191i Tibial tuberosity

## A05/2, A11, A13:

- 191k Medial surface
- 191l Lateral surface
- 191m Posterior surface
- 191n Soleal line
- 191o Medial border
- 191p Anterior border
- 191q Interosseous border
- 191r Medial malleolus
- 191s Malleolar groove
- 191t Fibular notch
- 191u Inferior articular surface
- 191w Articular facet
- 192 Fibula
- 192a Head
- 192b Articular facet
- 192c Apex of head
- 192d Medial crest
- 192e Interosseous border
- 192f Anterior border
- 192g Posterior border
- 192h Medial surface
- 192i Lateral surface
- 192k Posterior surface
- 192l Lateral malleolus

## A05/2:

- 192m Articular facet

## A05/2, A11, A13:

- 192n Malleolar fossa

### A05/2, A11, A13:

- 193 Talus
- 193a Head

# A05/2, A11, A13 (1020158, 1020173, 1020176)

193b 颈	193b Neck
193c 体	193c Body
193d 距骨滑车	193d Trochlea of tali
193e 侧突起	193e Lateral process
193f 后突	193f Posterior process
194 跟骨	194 Calcaneus
194a 跟骨结节	194a Calcaneal tuberosity
194b 内侧突	194b Medial process
194c 外侧突	194c Lateral process
194d 拇长屈肌肌腱沟	194d Groove for tendon of flexor hallucis longus
194e 载距突	194e Sustentaculum tali
194f 腓骨滑车	194f Fibular trochlea
195 舟骨	195 Navicular
195a 结节	195a Tuberosity
196 内侧楔骨	196 Medial cuneiform
197 中间楔骨	197 Intermediate cuneiform
198 外侧楔骨	198 Lateral cuneiform
199 骰骨	199 Cuboid
199a 结节	199a Tuberosity
199b 腓骨长肌肌腱沟	199b Groove for tendon of fibularis longus
200 跖骨I-V	200 Metatarsals I-V
200a 基底	200a Base
200b 茎	200b Shaft
200c 头	200c Head
201 第一跖骨粗隆(I)	201 Tuberosity of first metatarsal bone (I)
202 第五跖骨粗隆(V)	202 Tuberosity of fifth metatarsal bone (V)
203 近节趾骨	203 Proximal phalanx
204 中节趾骨	204 Middle phalanx
205 远节趾骨	205 Distal phalanx
206 籽骨	206 Sesamoid bones

## 肌肉 / MUSCLES

肌起端:红色, 肌止端:蓝色 / Origins: red, Insertions: blue

## 颌骨 / Skull

### A05/2, A11, A13:

- 1 颞肌
- 2 皱眉肌
- 3 眼轮匝肌
- 3a 眼眶部
- 3b 深部
- 4 鼻肌
- 5 降鼻中隔肌
- 6 提上唇鼻翼肌
- 7 颧大肌
- 8 颧小肌
- 10 提口角肌
- 11 颊肌
- 12 咀嚼肌
- 14 降口角肌
- 15 降下唇肌
- 16 颏肌

### A05/2, A11, A13:

- 1 Temporalis
- 2 Corrugator supercilii
- 3 Orbicularis oculi
- 3a Orbital part
- 3b Deep part
- 4 Nasalis
- 5 Depressor septi nasi
- 6 Levator labii superioris alaeque nasi
- 7 Zygomaticus major
- 8 Zygomaticus minor
- 10 Levator anguli oris
- 11 Buccinator
- 12 Masseter
- 14 Depressor anguli oris
- 15 Depressor labii inferioris
- 16 Mentalis

# A05/2, A11, A13 (1020158, 1020173, 1020176)

17	翼外肌	17	Lateral pterygoid
18	翼内肌	18	Medial pterygoid
19	颈阔肌	19	Platysma
20	胸锁乳突肌	20	Sternocleidomastoid
21	头夹肌	21	Splenius capitis
23	二腹肌	23	Digastric
24	枕额肌, 额腹	24	Occipitofrontalis, frontal belly
25	斜方肌	25	Trapezius
26	头半棘肌	26	Semispinalis capitis
27	头后小直肌	27	Rectus capitis posterior minor
28	头上斜肌	28	Obliquus capitis superior
29	头后大直肌	29	Rectus capitis posterior major
30	头外侧直肌	30	Rectus capitis lateralis
31	头前直肌	31	Rectus capitis anterior
32	头长肌	32	Longus capitis
33a	茎突舌肌	33a	Styloglossus
33b	茎突舌骨肌	33b	Stylohyoid
33c	茎突咽肌	33c	Stylopharyngeus
34	腭帆提肌	34	Levator veli palatini
35	腭帆张肌	35	Tensor veli palatini
36	下颌舌骨肌	36	Mylohyoid
37a	颏舌肌	37a	Genioglossus
37b	舌骨舌肌	37b	Hyoglossus
37c	中缩肌	37c	Middle constrictor
38	颏舌骨肌	38	Geniohyoid

## 脊柱与胸廓 / Vertebral column and Thorax

### A05/2, A11, A13:

39	胸骨舌骨肌
40	肩胛舌骨肌
41	胸骨甲状肌
42	甲状舌骨肌
43	头下斜肌
44	颈夹肌
45	颈长肌
46a	前斜角肌
46b	中斜角肌
46c	后斜角肌
47	背阔肌
48	大菱形肌
49	小菱形肌
50	肩胛提肌
51	前锯肌
52	上后锯肌

### 黄点 / Yellow points:

53	髂肋肌 腰髂肋肌
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### 起点 / Origin:

骶骨的背侧面和髂嵴的外唇

### A05/2, A11, A13:

39	Sternohyoid
40	Omoxyoid
41	Sternothyroid
42	Thyrohyoid
43	Obliquus capitis inferior
44	Splenius cervicis
45	Longus colli
46a	Scalenus anterior
46b	Scalenus medius
46c	Scalenus posterior
47	Latissimus dorsi
48	Rhomboid major
49	Rhomboid minor
50	Levator scapulae
51	Serratus anterior
52	Serratus posterior superior

53	Iliocostalis Iliocostalis lumborum:
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Dorsal surface of sacrum and outer lip of iliac crest

# A05/2, A11, A13 (1020158, 1020173, 1020176)

## 止点 / Insertion:

肋角 V - XII

Angles of ribs 5 -12

胸膈肋肌:

## 起点 / Origin:

肋骨 XII - VII

Iliocostalis thoracis:

Ribs 12 - 7

## 止点 / Insertion:

肋骨 VI - I

Ribs 6 - 1

颈膈肋肌:

## 起点 / Origin:

肋骨 VII - III

Iliocostalis cervicis:

Ribs 7 - 3

## 止点 / Insertion:

中部颈椎横突的后结节

Posterior tubercles of transverse processes of middle cervical vertebrae

## 绿点 / Green points:

54 最长肌

54 Longissimus

胸最长肌:

Longissimus thoracis:

## 起点 / Origin:

骶骨背侧面、腰椎的棘突和下方胸椎的横突

Dorsal surface of sacrum and spinous processes of lumbar vertebrae and transverse processes of inferior thoracic vertebrae

## 止点 / Insertion:

腰椎的副突和胸椎的横突，在胸骨角和上唇结节之间的肋骨

Accessory processes of lumbar vertebrae and transverse processes of thoracic vertebrae, ribs between angles and tubercles

颈最长肌:

Longissimus cervicis:

## 起点 / Origin:

颅骨胸椎的横突

Transverse processes of cranial thoracic vertebrae

## 止点 / Insertion:

上部和中部颈椎横突的后结节

Posterior tubercles of transverse processes of superior and middle cervical vertebrae

头最长肌:

## 起点 / Origin:

上部胸椎、中部和下部颈椎的横突

Longissimus capitis:

Transverse processes of superior thoracic vertebrae, middle and inferior cervical vertebrae

## 止点 / Insertion:

颞骨乳突

Mastoid process of temporal bone

55a 胸棘肌

55a Spinalis thoracis

55b 颈棘肌

55b Spinalis cervicis

55c 头棘肌

55c Spinalis capitis

56 多裂肌

56 Multifidus

57 胸大肌

57 Pectoralis major

57a 锁骨头

57a Clavicular head

57b 胸骨肋头

57b Sternocostal head

57c 腹部

57c Abdominal part

# A05/2, A11, A13 (1020158, 1020173, 1020176)

58 胸小肌  
59 锁骨下肌  
60 下后锯肌  
61 肋间外肌  
62 肋间内肌  
63 胸横肌  
64 腹直肌  
66 外斜肌  
67 内斜肌  
68 腹横肌  
69 腰方肌  
70 尾骨肌

58 Pectoralis minor  
59 Subclavius  
60 Serratus posterior inferior  
61 External intercostal muscle  
62 Internal intercostal muscle  
63 Transversus thoracis  
64 Rectus abdominis  
66 External oblique  
67 Internal oblique  
68 Transversus abdominis  
69 Quadratus lumborum  
70 Coccygeus

## 肩胛带 / Shoulder Girdle

### A05/2, A11, A13:

72 三角肌  
73 冈上肌  
74 冈下肌  
75 小圆肌  
76 大圆肌  
77 肩胛下肌  
78 肱二头肌  
78a 长头  
78b 短头  
79 喙肱肌

### A05/2, A11, A13:

72 Deltoid  
73 Supraspinatus  
74 Infraspinatus  
75 Teres minor  
76 Teres major  
77 Subscapularis  
78 Biceps brachii  
78a Long head  
78b Short head  
79 Coracobrachialis

## 上肢游离部分 / Free Part of upper limb

### A05/2, A11, A13:

80 肱肌  
81 肱三头肌  
81a 长头  
81b 外侧头  
81c 内侧头  
82 肘肌  
83 旋前圆肌  
83a 肱骨头  
83b 尺骨头  
84 肱桡肌  
85 桡侧腕长伸肌  
86 桡侧腕短伸肌  
87 指伸肌  
88 小指伸肌  
89 尺侧腕伸肌  
89a 肱骨头  
89b 尺骨头  
90 桡侧腕屈肌  
91 掌长肌  
92 尺侧腕屈肌  
92a 肱骨头  
92b 尺骨头  
93 指浅屈肌

### A05/2, A11, A13:

80 Brachialis  
81 Triceps brachii  
81a Long head  
81b Lateral head  
81c Medial head  
82 Anconeus  
83 Pronator teres  
83a Humeral head  
83b Ulnar head  
84 Brachioradialis  
85 Extensor carpi radialis longus  
86 Extensor carpi radialis brevis  
87 Extensor digitorum  
88 Extensor digiti minimi  
89 Extensor carpi ulnaris  
89a Humeral head  
89b Ulnar head  
90 Flexor carpi radialis  
91 Palmaris longus  
92 Flexor carpi ulnaris  
92a Humeral head  
92b Ulnar head  
93 Flexor digitorum superficialis

# A05/2, A11, A13 (1020158, 1020173, 1020176)

93a 肱尺头  
93 桡头  
94 指深屈肌  
95 拇长屈肌  
96 旋前方肌  
97 旋后肌  
98 拇长展肌  
99 拇短伸肌  
100 拇长伸肌  
101 食指伸肌

93a Humero-ulnar head  
93b Radial head  
94 Flexor digitorum profundus  
95 Flexor pollicis longus  
96 Pronator quadratus  
97 Supinator  
98 Abductor pollicis longus  
99 Extensor pollicis brevis  
100 Extensor pollicis longus  
101 Extensor indicis

## 手 / Hand

### A05/2, A11, A13:

102 拇短展肌  
103 拇短屈肌  
104 拇对掌肌  
105 拇收肌, 斜头  
105a 拇收肌, 横头  
106 小指展肌  
107 小指短屈肌  
108 小指对掌肌  
109 骨间背侧肌  
110 骨间掌侧肌

### A05/2, A11, A13:

102 Abductor pollicis brevis  
103 Flexor pollicis brevis  
104 Opponens pollicis  
105 Adductor pollicis, Oblique head  
105a Adductor pollicis, Transverse head  
106 Abductor digiti minimi  
107 Flexor digiti minimi brevis  
108 Opponens digiti minimi  
109 Dorsal interossei  
110 Palmar interossei

### A05/2, A11, A13:

111 髂腰肌  
111a 髂肌  
111b 腰大肌  
112 臀大肌  
113 臀中肌  
114 臀小肌  
115 阔筋膜张肌  
116 梨状肌  
117 闭孔内肌  
118 上孖子肌  
119 下孖子肌  
120 股方肌  
121 缝匠肌

### A05/2, A11, A13:

111 Iliopsoas  
111a Iliacus  
111b Psoas major  
112 Gluteus maximus  
113 Gluteus medius  
114 Gluteus minimus  
115 Tensor fasciae latae  
116 Piriformis  
117 Obturator internus  
118 Gemellus superior  
119 Gemellus inferior  
120 Quadratus femoris  
121 Sartorius

### A05/2, A11, A13:

122 髌韧带 (股四头肌)  
122a 股直肌  
122b 股外侧肌  
122c 股中间肌  
122d 股内侧肌  
123 膝关节肌  
124 耻骨肌  
125 长收肌  
126 短收肌

### A05/2, A11, A13:

122 Patellar ligament (Quadriceps femoris)  
122a Rectus femoris  
122b Vastus lateralis  
122c Vastus intermedius  
122d Vastus medialis  
123 Articularis genus  
124 Pectineus  
125 Adductor longus  
126 Adductor brevis

# A05/2, A11, A13 (1020158, 1020173, 1020176)

- 127 大收肌
- 128 股薄肌
- 129 闭孔外肌
- 130 股二头肌
- 130a 长头
- 130b 短头
- 131 半腱肌
- 132 半膜肌
- 133 胫骨前肌
- 134 趾长伸肌
- 135 第三腓骨肌
- 136 拇长伸肌
- 137 腓骨长肌
- 138 腓骨短肌
- 139 小腿三头肌
- 139a 腓肠肌, 外侧头
- 139b 腓肠肌, 内侧头
- 139c 比目鱼肌
- 140 跖肌
- 141 腓肌
- 142 胫骨后肌
- 143 趾长屈肌
- 144 拇长屈肌

- 127 Adductor magnus
- 128 Gracilis
- 129 Obturator externus
- 130 Biceps femoris
- 130a Long head
- 130b Short head
- 131 Semitendinosus
- 132 Semimembranosus
- 133 Tibialis anterior
- 134 Extensor digitorum longus
- 135 Fibularis tertius (Peroneus tertius)
- 136 Extensor hallucis longus
- 137 Fibularis longus (Peroneus longus)
- 138 Fibularis brevis (Peroneus brevis)
- 139 Triceps surae
- 139a Gastrocnemius, lateral head
- 139b Gastrocnemius, medial head
- 139c Soleus
- 140 Plantaris
- 141 Popliteus
- 142 Tibialis posterior
- 143 Flexor digitorum longus
- 144 Flexor hallucis longus

## A05/2, A11, A13:

- 145 拇短伸肌
- 146 趾短伸肌
- 147 拇展肌
- 148 (足)拇短屈肌
- 149 拇收肌
- 149a 斜头
- 149b 横头
- 150 小趾展肌
- 151 小趾短屈肌
- 152 趾短屈肌
- 153 足底方肌(副屈肌)
- 154 骨间背侧肌
- 155 骨间足底肌

## A05/2, A11, A13:

- 145 Extensor hallucis brevis
- 146 Extensor digitorum brevis
- 147 Abductor hallucis
- 148 Flexor hallucis brevis
- 149 Adductor hallucis
- 149a Oblique head
- 149b Transverse head
- 150 Abductor digiti minimi
- 151 Flexor digiti minimi brevis
- 152 Flexor digitorum brevis
- 153 Quadratus plantae (Flexor accessorius)
- 154 Dorsal interossei
- 155 Plantar interossei

## 骨盆 / Pelvis

### A05/2, A11, A13:

- 156 会阴深横肌
- 157 会阴浅横肌
- 158 坐骨海绵体肌
- 159 肛提肌

### A05/2, A11, A13:

- 156 Deep transverse perineal muscle
- 157 Superficial transverse perineal muscle
- 158 Ischiocavernosus
- 159 Levator ani











# 3B Scientific

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